



Technical Report

Parent Wave 1

Socio-Economic, Ethno-Cultural & Demographic Details

Source/Developer	z-proso Project Team
Description	Comprehensive information on caregivers' and – if not living with the child – on biological parents' socio-economic, ethno-cultural, and demographic background
Measured Concepts/ Subdimensions	<p><i>Female Primary Caregiver:</i> Marital status, Religious affiliation, Country of birth, Year of immigration (if applicable), Nationality, Residential permit/status, Mother tongue, Fluency in (Swiss-)German, Level of education, Occupational status, Profession, Contribution to household chores</p> <p><i>Male Primary Caregiver:</i> Marital status, Religious affiliation, Country of birth, Year of immigration (if applicable), Nationality, Residential permit/status, Mother tongue, Fluency in (Swiss-)German, Level of education, Occupational status, Profession</p> <p><i>Financial Situation (Household):</i> Yearly net income, Financial help (welfare contributions etc.), Financial problems (arrears in payments of bills).</p> <p><i>Biological Mother (if not Female Primary Caregiver):</i> Place/country of residence, Kinship with interviewee, Country of birth, Nationality, Number of encounters with interviewee last year, Number of encounters with target child last year, Financial support to primary caregiver, Level of education, Occupational status, Profession</p> <p><i>Biological Father (if not Male Primary Caregiver):</i> Place/country of residence, Kinship with interviewee, Country of birth, Nationality, Number of encounters with interviewee last year, Number of encounters with target child last year, Financial support to primary caregiver, Level of education, Occupational status, Profession</p>
Administration History	Wave 1

Household Screen

Source/Developer	z-proso Project Team
Description	Overview on the household composition and on kinships among its members. Basic demographic characteristics.
Measured Concepts/ Subdimensions	<p><i>Target child characteristics:</i> Gender, Date of birth, Kinship with caregiver/interviewee, Country of birth, Nationality, Language spoken with caregiver/interviewee</p> <p><i>Other children in household (up to 6):</i> First name, Gender, Year of birth, Kinship with target child, Kinship with caregiver/interviewee</p> <p><i>Siblings of target child outside the household:</i> Gender, Year of birth, Kinship with target child</p> <p><i>Female and male primary caregiver:</i> First name, Gender, Year of birth, Kinship with target child, Kinship with caregiver/interviewee (if applicable)</p> <p><i>Other adults in household (up to 5):</i> First name, Gender, Year of birth, Kinship with target child, Kinship with caregiver/interviewee</p>
Administration History	Wave 1

SELECTED INDICATORS

Frequencies Gender of the Target Child

Gender of the Target Child

Variable	Target Child
N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1240 (100%)
Gender	
<i>Male</i>	644 (51.9%)
<i>Female</i>	596 (48.1%)

Frequencies Primary Caregivers' Kinship with the Target Child

Primary Caregivers' Kinship with the Target Child

Variable	Female	Male
	Primary Caregiver	Primary Caregiver
N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1224 (100%)	1032 (100%)
Kinship		
<i>Biological mother/father</i>	1212 (99.0%)	971 (94.1%)
<i>Step-mother/- father or Mother's/father's partner</i>	2 (0.2%)	46 (4.4%)
<i>Adoptive mother/father</i>	3 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
<i>Foster mother/father</i>	4 (0.3%)	6 (0.6%)
<i>Biological sister</i>	1 (0.1%)	-
<i>Other</i>	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
<i>No answer, answer refused</i>	-	6 (0.6%)

Frequencies Country of Birth

Country of Birth

Variable	Target Child	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver	Biological Mother (not living with the child or deceased)	Biological Father (not living with the child or deceased)
N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1240 (100%)	1221 (99.7%)	1026 (99.4%)	21 (100%)	256 (100%)
Country of Birth					
<i>Switzerland</i>	1109 (89.4%)	517 (42.3%)	418 (40.7%)	11 (52.4%)	111 (43.2%)
<i>Serbia-Montenegro</i>	12 (1.0%)	114 (9.3%)	107 (10.4%)	-	9 (3.5%)
<i>Bosnia-Herzegovina</i>	-	36 (2.9%)	37 (3.6%)	-	3 (1.2%)
<i>Croatia</i>	2 (0.2%)	11 (0.9%)	10 (1.0%)	-	2 (0.8%)
<i>Macedonia</i>	4 (0.3%)	19 (1.6%)	16 (1.6%)	-	2 (0.8%)
<i>Italy</i>	-	29 (2.4%)	39 (3.8%)	1 (4.8%)	8 (3.1%)
<i>Sri Lanka</i>	2 (0.2%)	50 (4.1%)	50 (4.9%)	-	2 (0.8%)
<i>Turkey</i>	6 (0.5%)	47 (3.8%)	51 (5.0%)	-	9 (3.5%)
<i>Portugal</i>	13 (1.0%)	59 (4.8%)	55 (5.4%)	1 (4.8%)	5 (1.9%)
<i>Spain</i>	-	20 (1.6%)	19 (1.9%)	-	4 (1.6%)
<i>Germany</i>	26 (2.1%)	69 (5.7%)	43 (4.2%)	2 (9.5%)	7 (2.7%)
<i>EU15/EFTA</i>	14 (1.1%)	42 (3.4%)	41 (4.0%)	-	8 (3.1%)
<i>Southern Europe (new EU)</i>	2 (0.2%)	15 (1.2%)	8 (0.8%)	-	3 (1.2%)
<i>Southern Europe (non-EU)</i>	1 (0.1%)	9 (0.7%)	4 (0.4%)	-	3 (1.2%)
<i>North Africa</i>	1 (0.1%)	15 (1.2%)	13 (1.3%)	-	10 (3.9%)
<i>Black Africa</i>	5 (0.4%)	29 (2.4%)	26 (2.5%)	1 (4.8%)	14 (5.4%)
<i>Near East</i>	2 (0.2%)	14 (1.1%)	23 (2.2%)	-	3 (1.2%)
<i>Middle/Far East</i>	12 (1.0%)	59 (4.8%)	29 (2.8%)	3 (14.3%)	11 (4.3%)
<i>USA, CAN, NZ, AUS</i>	13 (1.0%)	7 (0.6%)	10 (1.0%)	-	7 (2.7%)
<i>Brazil</i>	5 (0.4%)	19 (1.6%)	5 (0.5%)	-	6 (2.3%)
<i>Latin America</i>	11 (0.9%)	40 (3.3%)	21 (2.0%)	2 (9.5%)	25 (9.7%)
<i>Does not apply</i>	-	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	-	-
<i>Don't know/Can't remember</i>	-	-	-	-	5 (1.9%)

Frequencies Year of Birth	Year of Birth					
	Variable	Target Child	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver	Biological Mother (not living with the child or deceased)	Biological Father (not living with the child or deceased)
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1240 (100%)	1219 (99.6%)	1031 (99.9%)	20 (95.2 %)	238 (93%)
	Year of Birth					
	<i>Mean</i>	October/1997	1967	1964	1968	1964
	<i>S.d.</i>	4.5 (in months)	5.4 (in years)	6.4 (in years)	6.0 (in years)	7.9 (in years)
	<i>Min.</i>	June/1996	1951	1931	1952	1936
	<i>Max.</i>	February/1999	1981	1983	1978	1979

Frequencies Nationality	Nationality					
	Variable	Target Child	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver	Biological Mother (not living with the child or deceased)	Biological Father (not living with the child or deceased)
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1238 (99.8%)	1216 (99.3%)	1022 (99.0%)	17 (80.9%)	240(93.8%)
	Nationality					
	<i>Switzerland</i>	475(38.4%)	452 (37.2%)	387 (37.9%)	7 (41.2%)	99 (41.3%)
	<i>Serbia-Montenegro</i>	108 (8.7%)	113 (9.3%)	108 (10.6%)	1 (5.9%)	8 (3.3%)
	<i>Bosnia-Herzegovina</i>	24 (1.9%)	26 (2.1%)	22 (2.2%)	-	2 (0.8%)
	<i>Croatia</i>	21 (1.7%)	22 (1.8%)	19 (1.9%)	-	2 (0.8%)
	<i>Macedonia</i>	18 (1.5%)	19 (1.6%)	19 (1.9%)	-	3 (1.3%)
	<i>Italy</i>	109 (8.8%)	90 (7.4%)	80 (7.8%)	1 (5.9%)	18 (7.5%)
	<i>Sri Lanka</i>	43 (3.5%)	45 (3.7%)	46 (4.5%)	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Turkey</i>	50 (4.0%)	50 (4.1%)	52 (5.1%)	-	9 (3.8%)
	<i>Portugal</i>	62 (5.0%)	60 (4.9%)	57 (5.6%)	1 (5.9%)	5 (2.1%)
	<i>Spain</i>	30 (2.4%)	26 (2.1%)	23 (2.3%)	1 (5.9%)	6 (2.5%)
	<i>Germany</i>	74 (6.0%)	75 (6.2%)	45 (4.4%)	-	8 (3.3%)
	<i>EU15/EFTA</i>	57 (4.6%)	52 (4.3%)	46 (4.5%)	-	10 (4.2%)
	<i>Southern Europe (new EU)</i>	10 (0.8%)	12 (1.0%)	10 (1.0%)	-	3 (1.3%)
	<i>Southern Europe (non-EU)</i>	6 (0.5%)	10 (0.8%)	4 (0.4%)	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>North Africa</i>	11 (0.9%)	15 (1.2%)	12 (1.2%)	-	7 (2.9%)
	<i>Black Africa</i>	21 (1.7%)	24 (2.0%)	19 (1.9%)	1 (5.9%)	10 (4.2%)
	<i>Near East</i>	19 (1.5%)	14 (1.2%)	18 (1.8%)	-	3 (1.3%)
	<i>Middle/Far East</i>	33 (2.7%)	41 (3.4%)	21 (2.1%)	3 (17.6%)	10 (4.2%)
	<i>USA, CAN, NZ, AUS</i>	19 (1.5%)	10 (0.8%)	11 (1.1%)	-	7 (2.9%)
	<i>Brazil</i>	14 (1.1%)	17 (1.4%)	4 (0.4%)	-	5 (2.1%)
	<i>Latin America</i>	28 (2.3%)	39 (3.2%)	17 (1.7%)	2 (11.8%)	23 (9.6 %)
	<i>Stateless</i>	4 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	-	-
	<i>No answer/ Answer Refused</i>	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	-	-

Note: When the person had two non-Swiss nationalities, priority has been given to the first one mentioned. When the person had one Swiss and one non-Swiss nationality, priority has been given to the non-Swiss nationality.

Frequencies Place of Residence	Place of Residence					
	Variable	Target Child	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver	Biological Mother (not living with the child or deceased)	Biological Father (not living with the child or deceased)
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1240 (100%)	1224 (100%)	1032 (100%)	21 (100%)	256 (100%)
	Place of Residence					
	<i>Zurich</i>	1238 (99.8%)	1223 (99.9%)	1030 (99.8%)	8 (38.1%)	102 (39.8%)
	<i>Other Swiss</i>	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)	6 (28.6%)	33 (12.9%)
	<i>Outside Switzerland</i>					
	<i>Latin America</i>	-	-	-	-	10 (3.9%)
	<i>Black Africa</i>	-	-	-	1 (4.8%)	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Germany</i>	-	-	-	-	6 (2.3%)
	<i>Brazil</i>	-	-	-	-	3 (1.2%)
	<i>Italy</i>	-	-	-	-	2 (0.8%)
	<i>Spain</i>	-	-	-	-	2 (0.8%)
	<i>Croatia</i>	-	-	-	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Macedonia</i>	-	-	-	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Sri Lanka</i>	-	-	-	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>EU15/EFTA</i>	-	-	-	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>North Africa</i>	-	-	-	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Middle/Far-East</i>	-	-	-	1 (4.8%)	1 (0.4%)
	<i>USA, CAN, NZ, AUS</i>	-	-	-	-	1 (0.4%)
	<i>unknown</i>	-	-	-	1 (4.8%)	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Deceased</i>	-	-	-	4 (19.0%)	3 (1.2%)
	<i>Unknown</i>	-	-	-	-	86 (33.6%)

Frequencies Language Spoken at Home and Mother Tongue of Female and Male PC	Language Spoken at Home and Mother Tongue of Female and Male PC			
	Variable	Target Child: Language Spoken at Home with IP	Female PC: Mother Tongue	Male PC: Mother Tongue
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1240 (100%)	1220(99.7%)	1024(99.2%)
	Language			
	<i>Swiss German</i>	624 (50.2%)	458 (37.5%)	384 (37.5%)
	<i>German</i>	73 (5.9%)	85 (7.0%)	52 (5.1%)
	<i>Albanian</i>	76 (6.1%)	77 (6.3%)	80 (7.8%)
	<i>Bosnian, Croatian, Montenegro, Serbian</i>	86 (6.9%)	104 (8.5%)	91 (8.9%)
	<i>Portuguese</i>	75 (6.0%)	77 (6.3%)	60 (5.9%)
	<i>Italian</i>	37 (3.0%)	67 (5.5%)	65 (6.3%)
	<i>Spanish</i>	51 (4.1%)	69 (5.7%)	35 (3.4%)
	<i>Turkish</i>	43 (3.5%)	44 (3.6%)	43 (4.2%)
	<i>Tamil</i>	48 (3.9%)	47 (3.9%)	49 (4.8%)
	<i>English</i>	18 (1.4%)	22 (1.8%)	27 (2.6%)
	<i>French</i>	12 (1.0%)	15 (1.2%)	8 (0.8%)
	<i>Other EU15/EFTA languages</i>	28 (2.3%)	17 (1.4%)	22 (2.1%)
	<i>Southern Europe (new EU)</i>	8 (0.6%)	17 (1.4%)	8 (0.8%)
	<i>Southern Europe (non-EU)</i>	7 (0.6%)	11 (0.9%)	6 (0.6%)
	<i>Kurdish</i>	2 (0.2%)	5 (0.4%)	8 (0.8%)
	<i>Roma/Sinti</i>	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
	<i>Hebrew</i>	-	1 (0.1%)	-
	<i>Arabian/ Farsi</i>	10 (0.8%)	30 (2.5%)	39 (3.8%)
	<i>Black African language</i>	15 (1.2%)	17 (1.4%)	13 (1.3%)
	<i>Middle/Far-Eastern languages (except Tamil)</i>	25 (2.0%)	53 (4.3%)	23 (2.2%)
	<i>Does not apply</i>	-	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
	<i>No answer/answer refused</i>	-	-	8 (0.8%)

Frequencies Residential Status and Year of Immigration	Residential Status and Year of Immigration				
	Variable	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver		
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1219 (99.6%)	1023 (99.1%)		
	Residential Status				
	<i>Swiss Citizen</i>	679 (55.7%)	541(52.9%)		
	<i>Residential Permit C</i>	361 (29.6%)	3365(32.7%)		
	<i>Annual Permit B</i>	133 (10.9%)	110 (10.8%)		
	<i>Short-term Permit L/B (max. 18 months)</i>	7 (0.6%)	5 (0.5%)		
	<i>Refugee</i>	20 (1.6%)	11 (1.1%)		
	<i>Applicant for refugee</i>	10 (0.8%)	9 (0.9%)		
	<i>Diplomat or International Status</i>	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)		
	<i>Other, namely (tourist) Permit F</i>	-	1 (0.1%)		
	<i>Does not apply</i>	5 (0.4%)	4 (0.4%)		
	<i>Don't know/Can't remember</i>	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)		
	<i>No answer/Answer refused</i>	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)		
		-	3 (0.3%)		
	Year of Immigration				
	<i>N/% (migrants)</i>	700 (99.9%)	594 (98.0%)		
	<i>Mean</i>	1990.8	1988.3		
	<i>S.d.</i>	7.74	8.39		
	<i>Min.</i>	1957	1955		
	<i>Max.</i>	2004	2005		
Frequencies Educational Level	Highest Level of Education				
	Variable	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver	Biological Mother (not living with the child or deceased)	Biological Father (not living with the child or deceased)
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1216 (99.3%)	1016 (98.4%)	17 (80.9 %)	226 (88.3%)
	Education Levels				
	<i>Mandatory school or less (up to 10 years of education)</i>	309 (25.4%)	213 (21.0%)	8 (47.1%)	45 (11.9%)
	<i>Apprenticeship</i>	428 (35.2%)	276 (27.2%)	4 (23.5%)	90 (39.8%)
	<i>A-levels</i>	95 (7.8%)	99 (9.7%)	1 (5.9%)	16 (7.1%)
	<i>Higher vocational education</i>	189 (15.5%)	174 (17.1%)	2 (11.8%)	34 (15.0%)
	<i>University</i>	195 (16.0%)	254 (25.0%)	2 (11.8%)	41 (18.1%)

Frequencies Occupational Status and ISEI	Occupational Status and ISEI				
	Variable	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver	Biological Mother (not living with the child or deceased)	Biological Father (not living with the child or deceased)
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1219 (99.6%)	1024 (99.2%)	18 (85.7%)	253 (98.8%)
	Occupation Status				
	<i>Housewife/Househusband</i>	814 (66.8%)	110 (10.7%)	3 (16.7%)	13 (5.1%)
	<i>Employed</i>	718 (58.9%)	794 (77.5%)	6 (33.3%)	131 (51.8%)
	<i>Self-employed</i>	111 (9.1%)	160 (15.6%)	1 (5.6%)	41 (16.2%)
	<i>Unemployed</i>	48 (3.9%)	48 (4.7%)	5 (27.8%)	37 (14.6%)
	<i>In Education/Training</i>	29 (2.4%)	21 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Retired (invalidity)</i>	12 (1.0%)	13 (1.3%)	2 (11.1%)	7 (2.8%)
	<i>Retired (old-age)</i>	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)
	<i>Other</i>	19 (1.6%)	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.6%)
	ISEI				
	<i>Mean</i>	43.0	47.5	46.3	47.9
	<i>S.d.</i>	18.3	19.7	19.2	19.1
	<i>N</i>	774	905	7	166
Frequencies Employment	% Employment				
	Variable	Female Primary Caregiver	Male Primary Caregiver		
	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1204 (98.4%)	1014 (98.3%)		
	% Employment				
	<i>None</i>	411 (34.1%)	89 (8.8%)		
	<i>1-25 percent</i>	145 (12.0%)	6 (0.6%)		
	<i>26-49 percent</i>	143 (11.9%)	9 (0.9%)		
	<i>50 percent</i>	138 (11.5%)	24 (2.4%)		
	<i>51-74 percent</i>	153 (12.7%)	40 (3.9%)		
	<i>75-99 percent</i>	97 (8.1%)	68 (6.7%)		
	<i>100 percent</i>	117 (9.7%)	778 (76.7%)		
Frequencies Household Composition	Household Composition				
	Variable	Adults	Kids	Total	
	Number of Household Members (including the target child)				
	0	3 (0.2%)	-	-	
	1	191 (15.4%)	273 (22.0%)	1 (0.1%)	
	2	980 (79.0%)	619 (49.9%)	87 (7.0%)	
	3	51 (4.1%)	263 (21.2%)	246 (19.8%)	
	4	13 (1.0%)	61 (4.9%)	556 (44.8%)	
	5	1 (0.1%)	16 (1.3%)	246 (19.8%)	
	6	1 (0.1%)	6 (0.5%)	74 (6.0%)	
	7	-	2 (0.2%)	17 (1.4%)	
	8	-	-	7 (0.6%)	
	9	-	-	5 (0.4%)	
	10	-	-	1 (0.1%)	
	TOTAL	1240 (100%)	1240 (100%)	1240 (100%)	

Frequencies Adult Composition	Adult Composition: Male PC and Female PC	
	Variable	Primary Caregivers
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	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1231 (99.5%)
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	Two Biological Parents	958 (77.8%)
	Biological Mother (no male PC)	201 (16.3%)
	Biological Father (no female PC)	11 (0.9%)
	Biological Mother+ Step Father (married or not)	45 (3.7%)
	Biological Father+ Step Mother (married or not)	2 (0.2%)
	Biological Mother+ Foster Father	2 (0.2%)
	Two Foster Parents	4 (0.3%)
	Two Adoptive Parents	2 (0.2%)
	Adoptive Mother (no male PC)	1 (0.1%)
Stepfather (no female PC)	1 (0.1%)	
Other forms of relatives: sister (no male PC)	1 (0.1%)	
Other	3 (0.2%)	
Frequencies Adult Composition & Migration Status	Adult Composition & Migration Status	
	Variable	Primary Caregivers
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	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1229 (99.4%)
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	Migration Status of the PCs	
	Couple- both immigrated	474 (38.6%)
	Couple PC- both born in Switzerland	271 (22.1%)
	Couple- mixed	267 (21.7%)
	Single PC- born in Switzerland	125 (10.2)
	Single PC- immigrated	92 (7.5%)
Frequencies Financial Situation of the Household	Financial Situation of the Household	
	Variable	Household
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	N (% of total valid cases at parent interview 1)	1230 (99.2%)
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	Annual Income	
	CHF 180,000+	40 (3.5%)
	CHF 140,000-179,999	61 (5.4%)
	CHF 110,000-139,999	132 (11.7%)
	CHF 84,000-109,999	251 (22.2%)
	CHF 66,000-83,999	217 (19.2)
	CHF 52,000-65,999	181 (16.0%)
	CHF 40,000-51,999	134 (11.8%)
	CHF 31,000-39,999	61 (5.4%)
CHF 24,000-30,999	32 (2.8%)	
CHF less than 24,000	24 (2.1%)	
Does not apply	28 (2.3%)	
Don't know/Can't remember	38 (3.1%)	
No answer/Answer refused	31 (2.5%)	

	<p>Receiving financial help (health insurance premiums, income supplements, welfare contributions)</p>	<p>461 (38.0%) N=1214 (97.9%)</p>
	<p>Experiencing periods of difficulty resulting in arrears in payments of household bills, last year</p>	<p>216 (17.7%) N=1217 (98.1%)</p>